

4541/3  
Kimia  
Kertas 3  
Peraturan  
Pemarkahan  
2009

**PEPERIKSAAN PERCUBAAN  
SIJIL PELAJARAN MALAYSIA 2009**

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**KIMIA**

**KERTAS 3**

**PERATURAN PEMARKAHAN**

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**UNTUK KEGUNAAN PEMERIKSA SAHAJA**

**AMARAN**

Peraturan pemarkahan ini **SULIT** dan **Hak Cipta Jabatan Pelajaran Pahang**. Kegunaannya khusus untuk pemeriksa berkenaan sahaja

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**Peraturan Pemarkahan ini mengandungi 10 halaman bercetak**

**MARKING SCHEME  
TRIAL EXAM 2009**

Question Number	Rubric	Score
1 (a)	[able to state <b>three</b> observations for each of the experiment correctly,] <b>Sample answer:</b> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. lithium moves slowly on the water surface.</li> <li>2. sodium moves faster and randomly on the surface of the water with a hissing sound and ignites with a yellow flame.</li> <li>3. potassium moves vigorously and randomly on the water surface and ignites with a lilac flame and produced 'pop' and 'hiss' sound</li> </ol>	3
	[able to state <b>two</b> observations correctly]	2
	[able to state <b>one</b> observations correctly]	1
	No response or wrong response	0

Question Number	Rubric	Score
1 (b)	Able to state an inference correctly <b>Sample answer:</b> The solution produced is a strong alkali	3
	Able to state an inference less correctly Sample answer: The solution produced is an alkali	2
	Able to give idea for inference Sample answer: The metals dissolve in water	1
	No response or wrong response	0

Question Number	Rubric	Score
1(c)	Able to state the relationship accurately <b>Sample answer:</b> The lower the position of the metal in group 1 , the higher the reactivity of the metal towards water. // going down the group 1 the reactivity when react with water increases	3

	Able to state the relationship correctly but less accurate <b>Sample answer:</b> Different types of alkali metals, different reactivity of metals// Reactivity of metals depends on different types of alkali metals	2
	Able to state any idea of relationship <b>Sample answer:</b> Reactivity of metal depends on the position of metal// Potassium is the most reactive metal when react with water	1
	No response or wrong response	0

Question Number	Rubric	Score
2(a)	Able to write all the pH value accurately <b>Sample answer:</b> 1.0 mol dm <sup>-3</sup> = 0.0 0.1 mol dm <sup>-3</sup> = 1.0 0.01 mol dm <sup>-3</sup> = 2.0 0.001 mol dm <sup>-3</sup> = 3.0 0.0001 mol dm <sup>-3</sup> = 4.0	3
	Able to write at least 4 reading of pH value accurately	2
	Able to write at least 3 reading of the pH accurately	1
	No response or wrong response	0

Question Number	Rubric	Score						
2(b)	Able to construct a table and record the data accurate and correctly contains the following information: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Heading in the table: concentration,pH value</li> <li>2. transfer all pH value taken correctly, value of different concentration correctly</li> <li>3. concentration with unit</li> </ol> <b>Sample answer :</b> <table border="1" style="margin-left: 20px;"> <thead> <tr> <th>Concentration of hydrochloric acid /mol dm<sup>-3</sup></th> <th>pH value</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1.0</td> <td>0.0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>0.1</td> <td>1.0</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Concentration of hydrochloric acid /mol dm <sup>-3</sup>	pH value	1.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	3
Concentration of hydrochloric acid /mol dm <sup>-3</sup>	pH value							
1.0	0.0							
0.1	1.0							

	0.01	2.0	
	0.001	3.0	
	0.0001	4.0	
	Able to construct a table that contains the following information: 1. Heading in the table: concentration,pH value 2. transfer all pH value taken correctly, value of different concentration correctly 3. concentration without unit		2
	Able to construct a table that contain at least one heading and 2 readings of concentration and their pH value correctly.		1
	No response or wrong response		0

Question Number	Rubric	Score
2(c)	Able to state the operational definition for strong acid accurately. <b>Sample answer:</b> An acid that has the lower pH value that ionise completely in water to produce high concentration of hydrogen ion.	3
	Able to state the definition for strong acid Sample answer: acid that ionise completely and produce high concentration of hydrogen ion.	2
	Able to state an idea of acid Acid has a sour taste	1
	No response or wrong response	0

Question Number	Rubric	Score
2(d)	Able to state three variables accurately <b>Sample answer:</b> Manipulated variable: concentration of acid Responding variable: pH value Controlled variable: type of acid used/hydrochloric solution, //volume of acid	3
	Able to state two variables accurately	2
	Able to state one variable accurately or any two uncomplete variables	1
	No response or wrong response	0

Question Number	Rubric	Score
2(e)	Able to state the hypothesis correctly <b>Sample answer:</b> The higher/lower the concentration of hydrogen ions, $H^+$ , the lower/higher the pH value	3
	Able to state inference less accurate If concentration of acid increase/decrease, the pH value high/low //concentration of hydrogen ion is inversely proportional to the pH value	2
	Able to give idea of hypothesis concentration of hydrogen ion influence pH value	1
	No response or wrong response	0

Question Number	Rubric	Score				
2(f)	Able to classify all the ions in acid into anion and cation correctly <b>Sample answer:</b> <table border="1" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">anion</td> <td style="width: 50%;">cation</td> </tr> <tr> <td>chloride ion(<math>Cl^-</math>), hydroxide ion(<math>OH^-</math>)</td> <td>hydrogen ion (<math>H^+</math>)</td> </tr> </table> or Anion- chloride ion( $Cl^-$ ), hydroxide ion( $OH^-$ ) Cation- hydrogen ion ( $H^+$ )	anion	cation	chloride ion( $Cl^-$ ), hydroxide ion( $OH^-$ )	hydrogen ion ( $H^+$ )	3
anion	cation					
chloride ion( $Cl^-$ ), hydroxide ion( $OH^-$ )	hydrogen ion ( $H^+$ )					
	Able to classify at least one anion and cation correctly <b>Sample answer:</b> <table border="1" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">anion</td> <td style="width: 50%;">cation</td> </tr> <tr> <td>chloride ion(<math>Cl^-</math>) / hydroxide ion(<math>OH^-</math>)</td> <td>hydrogen ion (<math>H^+</math>)</td> </tr> </table> or Anion- chloride ion( $Cl^-$ ) / hydroxide ion( $OH^-$ ) Cation- hydrogen ion ( $H^+$ )	anion	cation	chloride ion( $Cl^-$ ) / hydroxide ion( $OH^-$ )	hydrogen ion ( $H^+$ )	2
anion	cation					
chloride ion( $Cl^-$ ) / hydroxide ion( $OH^-$ )	hydrogen ion ( $H^+$ )					
	Able to classify anion and cation correctly but in opposite group: <b>Sample answer</b> <table border="1" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%;">cation</td> <td style="width: 50%;">anion</td> </tr> <tr> <td>chloride ion(<math>Cl^-</math>), hydroxide ion(<math>OH^-</math>)</td> <td>hydrogen ion (<math>H^+</math>)</td> </tr> </table>	cation	anion	chloride ion( $Cl^-$ ), hydroxide ion( $OH^-$ )	hydrogen ion ( $H^+$ )	1
cation	anion					
chloride ion( $Cl^-$ ), hydroxide ion( $OH^-$ )	hydrogen ion ( $H^+$ )					

	Or cation- chloride ion( $\text{Cl}^-$ ) , hydroxide ion( $\text{OH}^-$ ) anion- hydrogen ion ( $\text{H}^+$ )	
	No response or wrong response	0

Question Number	Rubric	Score
2(g)	Able to calculate the number of mole correctly by showing a correct step of calculation and the correct answer with unit <b>Sample answer:</b>  : $\frac{0.01 \times 50}{1000}$ : 0.0005 mol	3
	Able to show a correct step of calculation and the correct answer without unit <b>Sample answer:</b>  : $\frac{0.01 \times 50}{1000}$ : 0.0005	2
	Able to show either one step of calculation or the answer without unit Sample answer: : $\frac{0.01 \times 50}{1000}$ // : 0.005	1
	No response or wrong response	0

Question Number	Rubric	Score
2 (h)	Able to predict pH value of $0.01 \text{ mol dm}^{-3}$ ethanoic acid correctly <b>Sample answer:</b> $4 \leq \text{pH value} \leq 5$	3
	Able to predict pH value of $0.01 \text{ mol dm}^{-3}$ ethanoic acid less accurately Sample answer: $> 5$ and $\leq 6.9$	2
	Able to state an idea oh pH value Sample answer: Any value between 1 and 14	1
	No response or wrong response	0

Question Number	Rubric	Score
3 (a)	Able to give statement of problem correctly <b>Sample answer:</b> Does the smaller pieces of marble chips increase the rate of reaction?// How does the total surface of reactants affect the rate of reaction?	3
	Able to give statement of problem less correctly <b>Sample answer:</b> Does the size of marble chips increase the rate of reaction?// To study the particle size and the rate of reaction.	2
	Able to give an idea about the statement of problem <b>Sample answer:</b> The size of marble chips influences the rate of reaction?	1
	No response or wrong response	0

Question Number	Rubric	Score
3(b)	Able to state all variables correctly <b>Sample answer:</b> Manipulated variable: size of marble chips (calcium carbonate/total surface area of marble chips (calcium carbonate) Responding variable: rate of reaction Controlled variable: concentration and volume of hydrochloric acid, mass of marble chips	3
	Able to state any two of the variables above correctly	2
	Able to state any one of the variables above correctly	1
	No response or wrong response	0

Question Number	Rubric	Score
3(c)	<p>Able to state the relationship correctly between the manipulated variable and the responding variable</p> <p><b>Sample answer</b> When the total surface area marble chips /reactants increases/decrease the rate of reaction increase/decrease// when the size of marble chips increase the rate of reaction decrease</p>	3
	<p>Able to state the relationship between the manipulated variable and the responding variable</p> <p><b>Sample answer</b> The rate of reaction increases when the total surface area increase// the rate of reaction increases when the size of particle decreases// the rate of reaction depends on the total surface area/size of reactant/particles</p>	2
	<p>Able to state the idea of hypothesis</p> <p><b>Sample answer</b> Different size gives different rate of reaction</p>	1
	No response or wrong response	0

Question Number	Rubric	Score
3(d)	<p>Able to give list of substance and apparatus correctly and completely</p> <p><b>Sample answer:</b> Substances: [named] acid [with suitable concentration] Name of calcium carbonate[with suitable mass][2 sizes],water Apparatus: Stopwatch,conical flask,stopper and delivery tube,basin,burette,measuring cylinder,named weighing machine</p>	3
	<p>Able to give list of substances and apparatus correctly but not complete</p> <p><b>Sample answer</b> Substance: [named] acid without mention the concentration</p>	2

	,calcium carbonate without different size,water Apparatus: Stopwatch,conical flask,measuring cylinder	
	Able to give an idea about the list of substances and apparatus <b>Sample answer:</b> Substance : Any acid, marble chips Apparatus: Stopwatch, any suitable container	1
	No response or wrong response	0

Question Number	Rubric	Score
3 (e)	Able to state all procedures correctly <b>Sample answer:</b> 1. (1-5) g of granulated calcium carbonate chips is weighed and place them in a conical flask 2. 10-50 cm <sup>3</sup> [any acid] (0.1-2.0 )mol dm <sup>-3</sup> is pour into the conical flask 3. stopper the flask with a stopper that carries a delivery tube into a basin of water. 4. start the stop watch 5.collect the gas using a inverted burette 6.read and record the burette reading after fixed interval of time 7. experiment is stopped when the burette readings remains unchanged 8. Repeat step 1 to 7 by substituting granulated calcium carbonate with powder.	3
	Able to state all procedures but less accurate <b>Sample answer:</b> Contains step 1,2,4,6 and 7	2
	Able to state an idea about how to carry out the experiment <b>Sample answer :</b> Contains step 1,2 and 3	1
	No response or wrong response	0

Question Number	Rubric	Score																																				
3 (f)	<p>Able to show the suitable and complete tabulation of data with the following aspects</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2 split table of 3 rows and 5 columns</li> <li>correct titles of time, burette reading and volume of gas collected</li> <li>with unit</li> </ol> <p><b>sample answer:</b> Exp 1 : Calcium carbonate chips</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Time/s</td> <td>0</td> <td>30</td> <td>90</td> <td>120</td> <td>150</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Burette reading/cm<sup>3</sup></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Volume of gas/cm<sup>3</sup></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table> <p>Exp 1 : Calcium carbonate powder</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Time/s</td> <td>0</td> <td>30</td> <td>90</td> <td>120</td> <td>150</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Burette reading/cm<sup>3</sup></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Volume of gas/cm<sup>3</sup></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Time/s	0	30	90	120	150	Burette reading/cm <sup>3</sup>						Volume of gas/cm <sup>3</sup>						Time/s	0	30	90	120	150	Burette reading/cm <sup>3</sup>						Volume of gas/cm <sup>3</sup>						2
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	<p>Able to construct a table with at least</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>one title</li> <li>incomplete list of elements</li> </ol>	1																																				
	No response or wrong response	0																																				